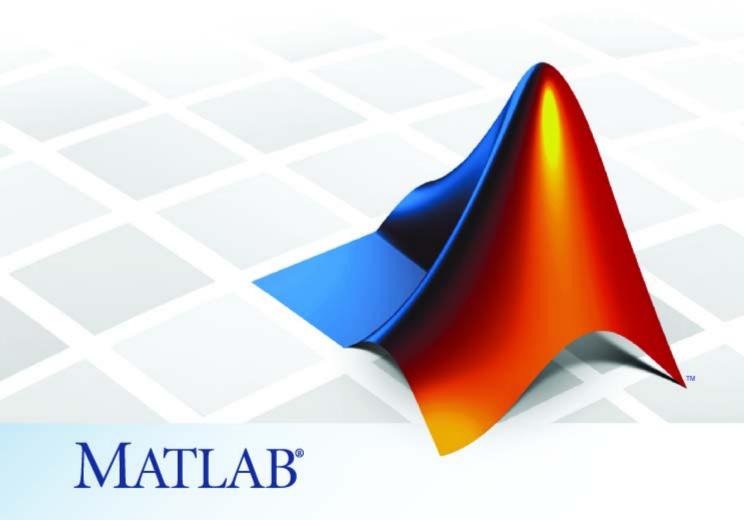
Database Toolbox™ 3 Getting Started Guide





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Database Toolbox™ Getting Started Guide

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Product Overview

The Database Toolbox™ software is one of an extensive collection of toolboxes for use with the MATLAB® product. This toolbox enables you to use MATLAB functions to import and export data between the MATLAB workspace and relational databases. With the Database Toolbox software, you can bring data from a database into the MATLAB workspace, and then use MATLAB computational and analytic tools to work with the data, You can then store the results back in the database or in another database.

For example, a financial analyst working on a mutual fund can import a company's financial data into the MATLAB workspace, run selected analyses, and store the results for future tracking. The analyst can then export the saved results to a database.

The Database Toolbox product includes Visual Query Builder (VQB), an easy-to-use graphical user interface (GUI) for exchanging data with your database. You can use VQB instead of or in addition to Database Toolbox functions. In this guide, you will use VQB to perform basic tasks.

Note The Database Toolbox software is not intended for use as a tool for database administration. Use your database system application to perform database administrative tasks, such as creating tables.

Product Prerequisites

In this section...

"Software Requirements" on page 1-3

"Background Knowledge" on page 1-3

Software Requirements

- The Database Toolbox product requires that the MATLAB software be installed.
- This toolbox requires your system to have access to a supported database. For a list of supported databases, see "Supported Databases" in the Database Toolbox documentation.

Background Knowledge

The following technical knowledge is required to use this toolbox:

- This documentation assumes that you know how to work with MATLAB cell arrays and structures.
- You must be familiar with basic database concepts, such as tables, attributes, and queries.
- You do not need to be familiar with Structured Query Language (SQL) to use Database Toolbox functions and Visual Query Builder. However, you do need to be familiar with SQL to perform complex queries and database operations.

Configuring Your Environment

In this section...

"About Data Sources and Database Drivers" on page 1-4

"Before You Begin" on page 1-5

"Preparing Examples" on page 1-5

"Setting Up Data Sources for Use with ODBC Drivers" on page 1-8

"Setting Up Data Sources for Use with JDBC Drivers" on page 1-12

About Data Sources and Database Drivers

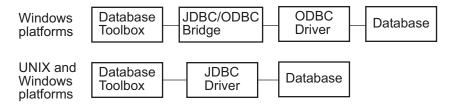
Before you can use the Database Toolbox software to connect to a database, you must set up a *data source*. A data source consists of:

- Data that the toolbox accesses
- Information required to find the data, such as driver, folder, server, or network names

Data sources interact with ODBC drivers or JDBC drivers. An ODBC driver is a standard Microsoft® Windows® interface that enables communication between database management systems and SQL-based applications. A JDBC driver is a standard interface that enables communication between applications based on SunTM JavaTM and database management systems.

The Database Toolbox software is based on Java. It uses a JDBC/ODBC bridge to connect to the ODBC driver of a database, which is automatically installed as part of the MATLAB JVMTM.

The following figure illustrates how drivers interact with the Database Toolbox software.



Tip Some Windows systems support both ODBC and JDBC drivers. On such systems, JDBC drivers generally provide better performance than ODBC drivers because the ODBC/JDBC bridge is not used to access databases.

Before You Begin

Before you can use the Database Toolbox software with the examples provided in this documentation, do the following:

- 1 Set up the data sources that are provided with the Database Toolbox product. For instructions, see "Preparing Examples" on page 1-5.
- 2 Configure the data sources for use with your database driver.
 - If you are using an ODBC driver, see "Setting Up Data Sources for Use with ODBC Drivers" on page 1-8.
 - If you are using a JDBC driver, see "Setting Up Data Sources for Use with JDBC Drivers" on page 1-12.

Preparing Examples

Setting Up the dbtoolboxdemo Data Source

The dbtoolboxdemo data source uses the tutorial database located in *matlabroot*/toolbox/database/dbdemos/tutorial.mdb.

To set up this data source:

- 1 Copy tutorial.mdb into a folder to which you have write access.
- **2** Rename tutorial.mdb to tutorial copy.mdb.
- **3** Make sure you have write access to tutorial copy.mdb.
- **4** Open tutorial_copy.mdb from within the MATLAB Current folder browser, by right-clicking the file and selecting **Open Outside MATLAB**. The file opens in the Microsoft[®] Access[™] database.

Note You might need to convert the database to the version of AccessTM software you are currently running. For more information, consult your database administrator.

5 Save the database as tutorial.mdb.

Setting Up the SampleDB Data Source

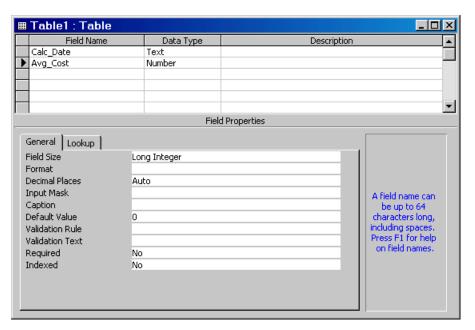
The SampleDB data source uses a Microsoft Access sample database called Nwind. If you do not have the Nwind database on your system, download it from the Microsoft downloads page at http://www.microsoft.com/downloads/. The version referred to in this documentation is the Northwind Traders sample database, Nwind.exe.

To set up this data source:

- 1 Run Nwind.exe to create the Nwind.mdb database.
- **2** Make sure you have write access to Nwind.mdb.
- **3** Rename Nwind.mdb to Nwind orig.mdb.
- **4** Open Nwind_orig.mdb from within the MATLAB Current folder Browser by right-clicking the file and selecting **Open Outside MATLAB**.

You may need to convert the database to the version of the Access software you are currently running. For more information, consult your database administrator.

- 5 Save the database as Nwind.mdb.
- **6** To create a table in the Nwind database into which to export MATLAB data:
 - **a** Open the Nwind database in the Access application.
 - **b** Create a new table with two fields, Calc Date and Avg Cost.
 - **c** Use the default type, which is Text, for the Calc_Date **Data Type** field.



- d Set the Data Type of the Avg Cost field to Number.
- ${\bf e}\ \ {\rm Save}\ the\ table\ as\ {\rm Avg_Freight_Cost},\ and\ then\ close\ it.$

Note The Access database warns you that there is no primary key, but you do not need one. If you choose to designate a primary key, you can run the example as written only once. The Access application prevents you from inserting the same record into the database twice.

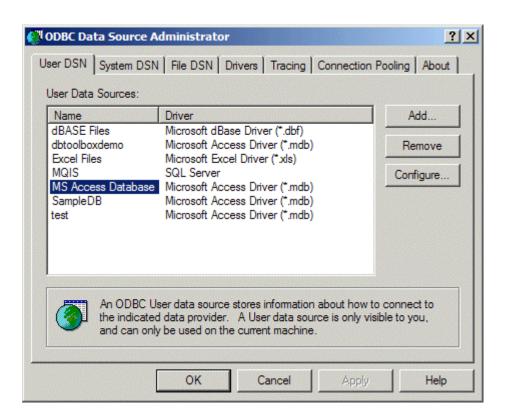
Setting Up Data Sources for Use with ODBC Drivers

This section describes how to set up a data source whose database is located on a PC running the Windows operating system, or on another system to which the PC is networked, for use with an ODBC driver. These instructions use the Microsoft ODBC driver Version 4.00 for the U.S. English version of Access 2000 software for Windows systems. If you have a different configuration, you may need to modify these instructions. For more information, consult your database administrator.

- 1 Close open databases, including tutorial.mdb and Nwind.mdb, in the database program.
- **2** Open the Windows Data Source Administrator dialog box to define the ODBC data source:
 - **a** Start Visual Query Builder by entering the command querybuilder at the MATLAB command prompt.
 - **b** In Visual Query Builder, select **Query > Define ODBC data source**.

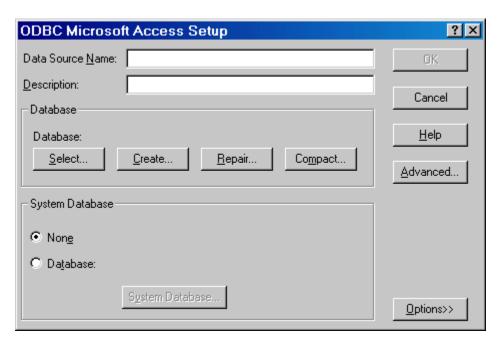
The ODBC Data Source Administrator dialog box appears, listing existing data sources.

- 3 Click the User DSN tab.
- **4** Click **Add**. A list of installed ODBC drivers appears in the ODBC Data Source Administrator dialog box.
- 5 Select MS Access Database.



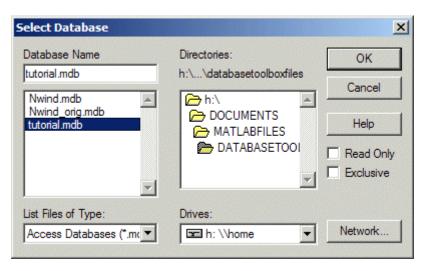
6 Click OK.

The ODBC Microsoft Access Setup dialog box for your driver appears. The dialog box for your driver may look different from the following.



- 7 Enter dbtoolboxdemo as the Data Source Name.
- 8 Enter tutorial database as the **Description**.
- **9** Select the database for this data source to use. For some drivers, you can skip this step. If you are not sure whether you can skip this step, consult your database administrator.
 - a In the ODBC Microsoft Access Setup dialog box, click **Select**.

The Select Database dialog box appears.



- **b** Specify the database you want to use. For the dbtoolboxdemo data source, select tutorial.mdb.
- **c** If your database is on a system to which your PC is connected:
 - i Click **Network**. The Map Network Drive dialog box appears.
 - ii Specify the folder containing the database you want to use.
 - iii Click Finish.
- **d** Click **OK** to close the Select Database dialog box.
- **10** In the ODBC Microsoft Access Setup dialog box, click **OK**.
- 11 Repeat steps 7 through 9, with the following changes, to define the data source for the other sample database, Nwind:
 - **a** In step 7, enter SampleDB as the **Data Source Name**.
 - ${f b}$ In step 8, enter Northwind database as the ${f Description}.$
 - c In step 9, select Nwind.mdb.
- **12** The ODBC Data Source Administrator dialog box now displays the dbtoolboxdemo and SampleDB data sources in the User DSN tab.
 - Click **OK** to close the dialog box.

Setting Up Data Sources for Use with JDBC Drivers

To set up data sources for use with JDBC drivers:

- 1 Find the name of the file that contains the JDBC drivers. This file is provided by your database vendor. The name and location of this file differs for each system. If you do not know the name or location of this file, consult your database administrator.
- **2** Specify the location of the drivers file in theMATLAB Sun Java classpath by adding this file's path to the *matlabroot*/toolbox/local/classpath.txt file.

For example, use the following syntax to add a reference to a $MySQL^{\otimes}$ JDBC drivers file,D:/mysql/mysql-connector-java-3.0-bin.jar, to classpath.txt:

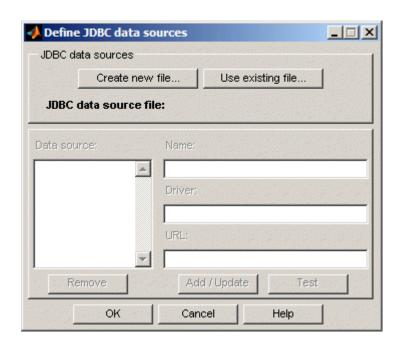
```
D:/mysql/mysql-connector-java-3.0-bin.jar
```

Restart the MATLAB software session before you access the database.

If the drivers file is not located where classpath.txt indicates, errors do not appear, but MATLAB does not establish a database connection. Make sure that you update classpath.txt with the correct location and file name for your drivers file if the path and/or name of this file changes. If a MATLAB software session is running while you modify classpath.txt, be sure to restart it before you connect to the database.

- **3** Do the following to set up JDBC drivers for use with Visual Query Builder:
 - **a** Run the querybuilder command in the MATLAB Command Window to start Visual Query Builder.
 - **b** Click Query > Define JDBC Data Source.

The Define JDBC data sources dialog box appears.



The following table describes the fields that you use to define your JDBC data source. For examples of syntax used in these fields, see "JDBC Name and URL Example Syntax" on the database function reference page.

Field name in Define JDBC data sources dialog box	Description
Name	The name you assign to the data source. For some databases, the Name must exactly match the name of the database as recognized by the machine it runs on.
Driver	The JDBC driver name (sometimes referred to as the class that implements the Java SQL driver for your database).
URL	The JDBC URL object, of the form jdbc:subprotocol:subname. subprotocol is a database type; for example, the Oracle® Corporation Oracle database. subname may contain other information used by Driver , such as the location of the database and/or a port number. It may take the form //hostname:port/databasename.

Note Your driver manufacturer's documentation specifies the **Driver** and **URL** formats. You may need to consult your database system administrator for this information.

- c In the Define JDBC data sources dialog box, click Create New File.
- **d** The Specify new JDBC data source MAT-file dialog box appears. Use this dialog box to create a MATLAB MAT-file that saves your specified data source information for future Visual Query Builder sessions.

Navigate to the folder where you want to put the MAT-file, specify a name for it that includes a .mat extension, and click **Save**.

- **e** In the Define JDBC data sources dialog box, enter information for your JDBC data source into the **Name**, **Driver**, and **URL** fields as described in the table in step 3b.
- **f** Test the connection by clicking **Test**.

If your database requires a user name and password, a dialog box prompting you to supply them appears. Enter values into these fields and click **OK**.

A confirmation dialog box states that the database connection was successful.

- **g** In the Define JDBC data sources dialog box, click **Add/Update**. The data source now appears in the **Data source** list.
- h To add more data sources, repeat steps c through g for each new data source. You can add more data sources in the future by editing the MAT-file that contains the data source information.

Note You can create another MAT-file to add new data sources, but Visual Query Builder can only access data sources from one MAT-file at a time. Include multiple data sources in a single MAT-file for easy access.

i Click **OK** to close the Define JDBC data sources dialog box.

The newly added data source now appears in the VQB **Data source** list.

The defined JDBC data source is only valid for the current MATLAB software session. To access the data source you defined in a future MATLAB software session, follow the instructions in "Accessing Existing JDBC Data Sources" in the Database Toolbox documentation.

Starting the Database Toolbox and Visual Query Builder Software

To use the Database Toolbox software, enter its functions into the MATLAB Command Window. For example, to start Visual Query Builder, enter the querybuilder function into the MATLAB Command Window.

Alternatively, start Visual Query Builder from the MATLAB desktop by clicking **Start > Toolboxes > Database > Visual Query Builder**. For more information about Visual Query Builder, see "Using Visual Query Builder" in the Database Toolbox documentation.

Database Toolbox Workflows

In this section...

"Importing Database Data into the MATLAB Workspace" on page 1-17

"Exporting Data from the MATLAB Workspace to a Database" on page 1-17

Importing Database Data into the MATLAB Workspace

Here is the workflow for importing data from a database into the MATLAB workspace:

- **1** Construct a query to import data from a data source.
- **2** Define a MATLAB variable to store the results of the query.
- **3** Run the query.
- **4** (Optional) Use MATLAB functions to manipulate the data.

For more details about how to import database data into the MATLAB workspace, see "Using Queries to Import Database Data into the MATLAB Workspace" on page 1-18.

Exporting Data from the MATLAB Workspace to a Database

Here is the workflow for exporting data from the MATLAB workspace to a database:

- **1** Construct a guery to export data to a data source.
- **2** Specify the MATLAB variable that contains the data to export.
- **3** Run the query.

For more details about how to import data from a database into the MATLAB workspace, see "Using Queries to Export MATLAB Workspace Data to a Database" on page 1-25.

Working with Visual Query Builder

In this section...

"Using Queries to Import Database Data into the MATLAB Workspace" on page 1-18

"Saving Queries" on page 1-23

"Running Saved Queries" on page 1-24

"Editing Queries" on page 1-24

"Clearing Variables from the VQB Data Area" on page 1-24

"Using Queries to Export MATLAB Workspace Data to a Database" on page 1-25

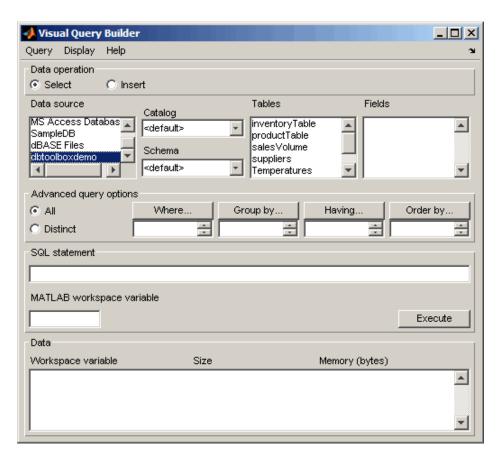
"Exiting Visual Query Builder" on page 1-28

Using Queries to Import Database Data into the MATLAB Workspace

To create and run a query to import data from a database into the MATLAB workspace:

- 1 Select data from a database by clicking the **Select** button under **Data operation**. The data sources that you defined in "Configuring Your Environment" on page 1-4 appear.
- **2** Select dbtoolboxdemo as the data source from which to import data.

After you select a data source, the catalog, schema, and tables for your specified data source appear in the **Catalog**, **Schema**, and **Tables** fields.



3 Accept the default values <default> for the Catalog and Schema fields. Setting these fields to the default values indicates that you have not specified a catalog or schema.

Tip To populate the VQB **Schema** and **Catalog** fields, you must associate your user name with schemas or catalogs before starting VQB.

- To specify a Catalog, select one from the list, and then select a schema from within that catalog. The Schema field updates to reflect your selections.
- Alternatively, you can select a schema without specifying a catalog; that
 is, when the Catalog field set to <default>. The Tables field updates
 to reflect the schema you selected.
- **4** In the **Tables** list, select salesVolume as the table that contains the data you want to import.

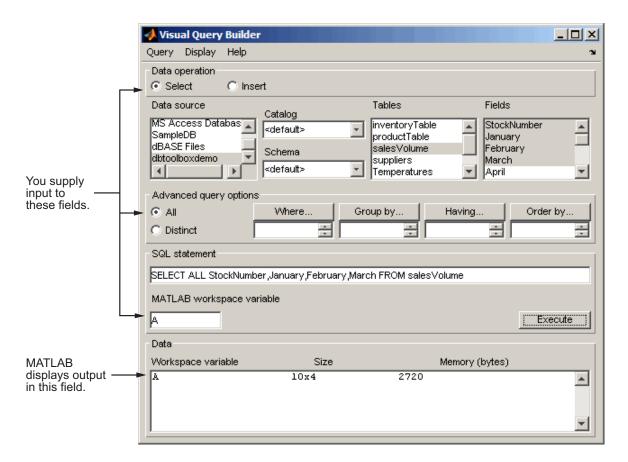
The set of **Fields** (column names) in the table appears.

5 In the **Fields** list, select **StockNumber**, **January**, **February**, and **March** as the fields that contain the data you want to import.

Tip To select more than one field, hold down the **Ctrl** or **Shift** key while selecting multiple fields. To clear an entry, use **Ctrl**+click.

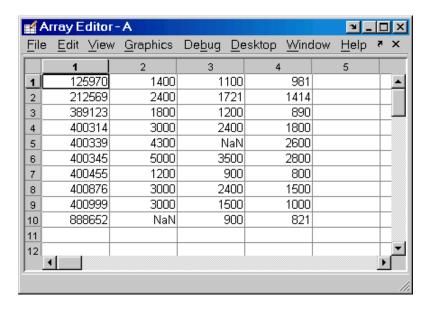
VQB adds each field you select to the query in the SQL statement field.

- **6** Enter the name A in the **MATLAB workspace variable** field. A is a cell array that stores the data that the query returns.
- **7** Click **Execute** to run the query and import the data. The **Data** field displays information about the query result.

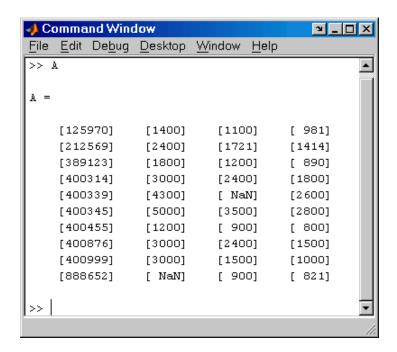


8 Double-click A in the **Data** area. The contents of A appear in the Variable Editor, where you can view and edit the data. In this example, sales for item 400876 are 3000 in January, 2400 in February, and 1500 in March.

For more information about using the Variable Editor, see "Viewing and Editing Workspace Variables with the Variable Editor" in the MATLAB documentation.



Alternatively, you can view the contents of \boldsymbol{A} by entering \boldsymbol{A} in the MATLAB Command Window.



Saving Queries

- 1 Click **Query > Save**. The Save SQL Statement dialog box appears.
- 2 Enter a name (without spaces) for the query into the **File name** field and click **Save**. Save the query as basic.qry.

Note When you save a **Select** query (a query that imports data), MATLAB does not save your specified preferences or the workspace variable that contains the query results. This prevents you from inadvertently overwriting an existing variable in the MATLAB workspace when you run a saved query.

When you save an **Insert** query (a query that exports data), MATLAB saves the workspace variable whose data you exported, but does not save your preferences.

Running Saved Queries

- 1 Click **Query > Load**. The Load SQL Statement dialog box appears.
- **2** Select the name of the query you want to load and click **Open**. The VQB fields reflect the values for the saved query.
- **3** Run a **Select** query to import data into the MATLAB workspace, or an **Insert** query to export data from the MATLAB workspace.
 - To run a **Select** query, use the **MATLAB workspace variable** field to assign a variable to the data and click **Execute**.
 - For an Insert query, the saved query may include a workspace variable, which appears as part of the MATLAB command field. Type that variable name or enter a new name in the MATLAB workspace variable field. Press Return or Enter to see the updated MATLAB command.
- **4** Click **Execute** to run the query.

Tip You can generate an M-file that runs the query from the MATLAB Command Window in the future. For more information, see "Saving Queries in M-Files" in the Database Toolbox documentation.

Editing Queries

Edit a query using one of the following options:

- Changing your selections.
- Editing the **SQL** statement field.
- Editing the MATLAB command field.

Clearing Variables from the VQB Data Area

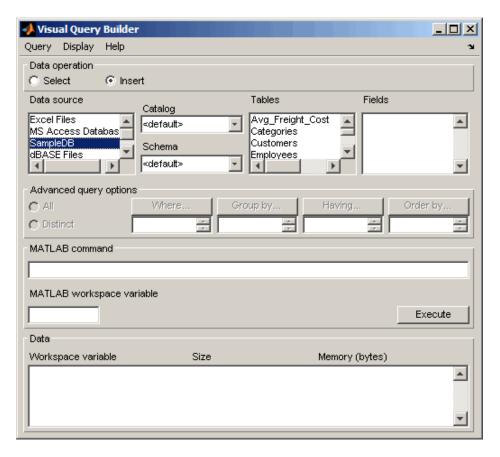
Variables in the **Data** area include those you assigned in the Command Window and those that contain query results. The variables do not appear

in the **Data** area until you execute a query. They then remain in the **Data** area until you clear them. To clear the variables, run the clear function in the Command Window.

Using Queries to Export MATLAB Workspace Data to a Database

To build, run, and save a query that exports data from the MATLAB workspace into new rows in a database:

- 1 Click **Data Operation > Insert** to select data to export.
- 2 Select SampleDB as the data source to which to export data from the **Data** source list box. The **Catalog**, **Schema**, and **Tables** for SampleDB appear.



- **3** Do not specify values for **Catalog** and **Schema**.
- **4** In the **Tables** list box, select the Avg_Freight_Cost as the table to which you want to export data from the MATLAB software.

The set of Fields (column names) in your selected table appears.

5 In the **Fields** list box, select Calc_Date and Avg_Cost as the fields to which you want to export data from the MATLAB software.

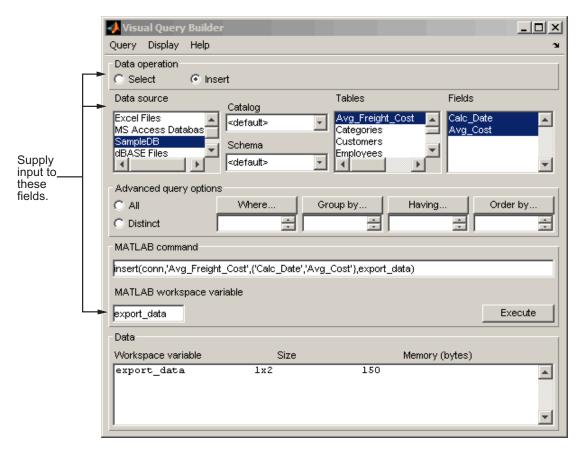
VQB adds each field you select to the query in the \boldsymbol{MATLAB} $\boldsymbol{command}$ field.

6 In the MATLAB workspace, assign the data you want to export to a cell array, export_data.

```
export data = \{'07-Aug-2003', 50.44\};
```

- **7** In the **MATLAB workspace variable** field, enter the name of the variable containing data to export, **export_data**. Press **Enter** or **Return** to view the **MATLAB command** that exports the data.
- **8** Click **Execute** to run the query to export the data.

Information about the exported data appears in the **Data** area.



9 View the Avg_Freight_Cost table in the Microsoft Access database to verify the query results.



The Avg_Cost value was rounded to a whole number to match the properties of that field in the Access software.

10 To save this query, select Query > Save and name it export.qry.

Exiting Visual Query Builder

To exit Visual Query Builder, click Query > Exit.

Learning More

In this section...

"Next Steps" on page 1-29

"Product Help" on page 1-29

"The MathWorks Online" on page 1-30

Next Steps

To learn more, see the following topics in the Database Toolbox User's Guide.

То	See
Learn about Visual Query Builder	"Using Visual Query Builder"
Learn about Database Toolbox functions	"Using Database Toolbox Functions"
Get information about System Requirements, including supported platforms and databases	"Working with Databases"
Specify Database Toolbox Preferences	"Saving Preferences"
Develop advanced queries	"Additional Advanced Query Options"

Product Help

More information is available with your product installation. In the MATLAB toolbar, click **Help > Product Help** for help, and then click **Database Toolbox** in the Contents pane.

For	See
List of functions	"Function Reference"
Advanced tutorials	Examples

For	See
Product Demonstrations	Database Toolbox Demos
What's New in the Database Toolbox Software	Database Toolbox Release Notes

The MathWorks Online

For additional information and support, point your Internet browser to The MathWorks Web site at http://www.mathworks.com/products/database/.

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